

Thumal Thenkhat Sawifiahna

Alpha leh Omega:	Grik A AW B-a hawrawp pahnihte an ni a, Alpha hi a hmasa ber a ni a, Omega hi a hnahnung ber a ni (Thup 1:8).
Amen:	Hebrai tawng a ni a, ‘A dik e,” tihna te, “Ka pawm e,” tihnate leh “Lo ni rawh se,” tihnate a ni (Mt 6:13; 1Tim. 6:16).
Bawm:	Thuthlung Tharah hian tehna bawm chi li (4) kan hmu: (1) Bawm lian tak wheat litre zathum sawmsarih (370) dawng. (2) Bawm lian wheat liter sawmpahnih (12) dawng. (3) Bawm, wheat liter riat (8) dawng. (4) Bawm tê, wheat liter khat (1) dawng.
Cherub:	Hebrai tawng a ni a, vântirhkoh pâwlkhat sawina a ni a. Pathian Lalthutthlêng vêngtute an ni (Heb 9:5).
Dân zirtirtute:	Hengho hi Dân thiamho an ni a, Dân thu ziaak chhawn nân te, Dân zirtirna hun atân te leh Mosia Dânte hrilhfiah nân an hun zawng zawng an hmang thîn (Mt. 2:4).
Denari:	Romho tangka nawi, tangkarua atanga siam a ni a, Denari khat hi mi narân ni khat hlawh tâwk vêl a ni (Mt 20:9).
Diabola:	Grik tawng a ni a, a awmzia chu, “Sawichhetu,” tihna te, “Hêktu,” tihnate a ni (Mt 4:1).
Gehena:	He thu (Sap tawnga, ‘Hell,’ tia an lehlin) hi Hebrai tawng, ‘Gehinnom,’ atanga lo awm a ni. “Hinnom ruam,” (Jos 15:8; Neh. 11:30; 2Lal 23:10; 2Chro 28:3; Jer 31:40) an ti a, chu hmun chu Jerusalem atanga khaw thlang leh chhim lama ruam thûk tak awm chu a ni. Chu hmunah chuan tawphnawk tinrêng te, sa thi ruang te, leh thil lung te chu ni tin a pung tual tual thîn. Chûng thil bawlhhlawhte kâng ral

tûr chuan englai pawhin mei a alh hluah hluah reng thîn. Chu chu misualte chatuan chatuana hrem an nihna hmun tûr râpthlâk tak tehkhin nân an hmang ta a, a bîk takin rorêlna hnahnûng ber hnua thil awmdân tûr nên an sawi zawm deuh bîk thîn. Chu hmunah chuan taksa leh thlarau chu hrehawm tuar tûra paih luh a ni dâwn a, mei chu tuarna entîrna a ni (Mk 9:43-48).

Halleluia: Hei hi Hebrai ɣawng a ni a, “Lalpa chu fak rawh u,” tihna a ni (Thup 19:1).

Hosana: Hei hi Hebrai ho ɣawngkau chheh mawi a ni a, a awmzia chu “Khawngaihin chhanhim rawh,” tihna a ni. Amaherawhchu an mahni vêk hian fakna thu angin an hmang (Mt 21:9).

Kaisara: Isua Krista hun laia Rom ram awptute rêng rêng kha, “Kaisara,” tia koh vek an ni. Kaisara tih hming pu chin kha chuan ram zau tak takte an awp a, an ram awp chhûnga thuneitu ber an ni hlawm (Mt 22:17).

Kg.: Tûn lai khawvêlah hian thil teh nân Kg. hi hman lâk tak a ni a, hmânlaia an thil rih zâwng tehate chu Kg. a, a hen tâwk hriat nân kan hmang ta a ni.

Kilometer: Tûn lai khawvêlah hian kilometer hi thil hlat zâwng tehna atân hman lâk tak a ni a, hmânlaia an thil hlat zâwng tehate chu Kilometer a hen tâwk hriat nâna kan hman a ni.

Kûtte: Israel fate chuan ni thenkhat leh eng hun bîk emaw, hriat reng leh serh an nei nual a, a hnuaia mite hi thuthlung thara kan hmuhte chu an ni:

(1) Kal hlên Kût: He kût hi Aigupta aɣanga hruaichhuaha an awm hriat reng nân thâl laiin an hmang thîn. Chhûng tinte chuan he hun lawmna atân a bîk taka buatsaih chaw an ei thîn (Mt 26:2).

(2) Chhang dawidim telhloh kût: He kût hi kalhlên kût ni tukah an hmang zui nghâl thîn. Hêng kût pahnihte hi, “Chhang dawidim telh loh kût,” an ti mai thîn baw (Mt 26:17).

(3) Pentikost kût: Pentikost tih awmzia chu, “Ni sawmnga,” tihna a ni a, Kalhlen kût atânga ni sawmnganaah an hmang thîn. “Buhseng kût,” te an ti bawk a, “Chawlhkâr kût,” te pawh an ti bawk (Apos 2:1).

(4) Bâwkte kût: He kût hi September thlaah emaw October thlaah emaw an hmang thîn. Aigupta atânga hruaichhuaha an awm hnua thlalêra Israel fate an awm lai hriat reng nân Judate chu chawlhkâr khat chhûng vêl Bâwktê an khawh chawpah leh puan inahte an chêng thîn (Joh 7:2).

(5) Inhlanna kût: Antiok Epiphenes an Temple a tih bawlhhlawh hnua an thenfai leh tâk hriat reng nâna an hman thîn a ni (Joh 10:22).

(6) Chawnghei hun: He hun hi kum tinin September thlaah emaw, October thlaah emaw an hmang thîn. Hei hi Inremlehna ni a ni (Apos 27:9).

Liter:

Tûn lai khawvêla thil tam lam tehna a ni a, hmânlaia an tehate chu litera a hen tâwk hriat nân kan hmang ta a ni.

Lung hlute:

Thu Puan 21:19-20 in lunglhu chi hrang hrang a sawite leh an rawngte chu hêngte hi an ni:

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|----------------|---|------------|
| (1) Jaspi | - | A sen |
| (2) Saphir | - | A dum pâwl |
| (3) Kalkidon | - | A buang |
| (4) Emerald | - | A hring |
| (5) Sardunok | - | A eng |
| (6) Sardion | - | A sen |
| (7) Krusolite | - | A eng |
| (8) Birul | - | A hring |
| (9) Topaz | - | A eng |
| (10) Krusopra | - | A hring |
| (11) Jacinth | - | A dumpâwl |
| (12) Amethusto | - | A sen duk |

Mana:

Thlarêra Israel fate an awm laia Pathianin chaw atâna a pêk kha a ni (Ex 16:14-15; Joh 6:31).

Messia:

Hei hi Hebrai tawng a ni a, “Hriakthiha,” tihna a ni. Thuthlung Hlui hun lai khân a hnuaia mite ang hian hriakthih an dawng thîn:

1) Lal (Sam 2:2). 2) Puithiam (Lev 4:3). 3) Tin, a châng chuan zâwlnei pawhin an dawng (1Lal 19:16). Thuthlung Tharah chuan Isua, Pathian Fapa chanvo atâna ruat a ni. Messia tih chu Grik ɽawng chuan, “Krista,” an ti (Joh 1:41).

Mihring Fapa:

He hming hi Isuan a nihna insawina atâna a hman duhtak, Chanchin Thaa lang tam êm êm chu a ni. Thuthlung Hlui bu thenkhatah pawh he hming hi a lang bawk (Sâm, Ezekiel leh Daniala). He hming Isuan a hmanna hian chhan a nei a: 1). Thuthlung Hluiah khan Messia’n amah insawi nân a hmang ɽhin tih hriattîr nân a ni phawt a (Dan 7:13,14 leh Mt 24:30 te hi khaikhin la). 2). A mihrinna tilang tûr leh mihringten an tuarnaah an aiaawhtu leh chhanchhuaktu a nihzia tichiangtu atân a ni bawk (Mk 10:45).

Pathian Fapa:

“Pathian Fapa,” tih hi Isua Krista chu Pathian ngei a nihzia sawina a ni. Chutiang bawkin, “Mihring Fapa,” tih pawh mihring ngei a nihzia sawina bawk a ni. “Pathian Fapa,” tih a nih avânga Isua chu Pathian hrin leh Pathian atanga lo piang anga ngaih tûr a ni lo va, Pathian ngei a nihzia târlanna te, Pathian nêna intluk reng a nihna te, chatuan mi a nihzia sawina te leh Pa nêna an inlaichînna nghehzia te târlanna a ni zâwk. Pathian Fapa a nihzia inhre reng chungin amah chu, “Fapa,” tiin a in sawi fo va, tin, Pathian pawh chu a pa ngei a nihzia hrereng chungin, “Pa chu,” tih te, “Ka pa,” tih te leh, “Ka pa vâna mi,” tih chu Pa Pathian sawi nân a hmang fo bawk. Judate chuan he nihna hi Pathian tlukpui a ni tih an hrethiam nghâl (Jon 10:36; Lk 22:69-70). Tin, he nihna hian Messia nihna dinhmun a keng tel nghâl bawk a, chu chuan Isua chu Davida thlaha mi, chatuana Davida Lalthutthlenga ɽhu tûra Pathian hriakthih a ni tih a kâwk nghâl bawk.

Pharisai:

Hei hi Judaho zînga pâwl pakhat hming a ni. Upate thurochhiah leh Mosia hnêna zawm tûr thupêk zawng zawngte zawm tum tlat pâwl an ni. Fîmkhur taka dân thupêkte an zawm avângin Pathian hmâah mifel leh dik an nih ngei an inring. Sadukaite ang lo takin thih hnuaa thawhlehma leh vântirhkohte hi an

awm an ring. Sunagog-a hotu ber berte kha Pharisai hote hi an ni (Mt 3:7).

- Pharaoa: B.C. 4-naa Persia hovin Aigupta an hneh hma zawng kha chuan Aigupta ram rorêltu apiangte chuan, “Pharaoa,” tih hming an pu thîn (Apos 7:10).
- Piang hmasa: Hei hi fapa piang hmasa ber sawina a ni a, Thuthlung Hlui hunah kha chuan an unaute ro chan lêta tam an chang thîn. Chu chu Isua Kristaa kan hmehbel chuan ani chu chhûngkaw thara mihring hmasa ber, rinna avânga chatuan nunna roluahtu ai a awa a ni. Mihring a chan laia, “Mihring Fapa,” tia Isua an kohna chhan pawh kha hei vâng hi a ni. Pathian a nihnaah chuan mihringte anga lo piang a ni lo va; amaherawhchu Pa Pathian hmâah fapa piang hmasa ber nihna chanvate hi a chang a ni (Rom. 8:29).
- Rabbi: Mi zahawm takte kohna a ni a, “Ka zirtîrtu,” tihna te, “Ka pu,” tihna te a ni. Judaho chuan Dân zirtîrtute koh nân an hmang (Mt 23:7).
- Rabboni: Hei hi ‘Rabbi,’ tihna tho a ni (Joh 20 :16).
- Rangkachak tangka: Thuthlunglui hun laia an tangka hming a ni a, mi narân tân chuan ni za (100) chhûng hlawh tâwk a ni. Grik drachma 100 nên a intluk (Lk 19:13).
- Rimtui: Thingkûng aţanga hnai lo chhuak, han hâl khûka rimtui, rim tui tak nei a ni (Lk 1:9).
- Sadukai: Hei hi Juda ho zînga pâwl pakhat hming, an ram politic-a thil tithei tak a ni. Dân chu an zâwm ve tho va, Pharisaiho ang êm êm chuan an ti kher kher ve lo deuh. Jerusalema an Temple kha Sadukaiho thununna hnuaia awm a ni (Mt 3:7).
- Setana: He hming hi Hebrai ţawnga mi a ni a, “Khingpui/Hmêlma,” tihna a ni. Pathian dodâltu hming atân hman a ni a, sual thiltihtheihna atâna hman a ni baw. “Diabola,” tia hriat a ni baw a, tin, “Misualpa,” tih te, “Ramhuaite lal,” tih te, “He khawvêl lal,” ti tea koh a ni baw (Mt 4:10).

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Talent:	Talent hi thil rihlam tehna atân leh pawisa hlut zâwng teh nâna hman a ni. Talent khat rih zâwng chu Kg. 28 aṭanga 36 vêl a ni. Tangkate chu rangkachak aṭang te, tangkarua leh dâr aṭang tea siam an ni a, a siamna thil a zirin an hlut zâwng pawh a danglam thîn. Talent hlut zâwng hriat awlsam dân ber chu Thuthlung Thar hun lai khân mi narân tân talent khat chu ni sângruk (6000) chhûng hlawh tâwk a ni (Mt 18:24).
Tangkarua:	Grikho tangka nawi, tangkarua aṭanga siam a ni a. Tangkaraw pawisa pakhat hi mi narân nikhat hlawh tâwk vêl a ni. Rom ho tangka denari khat tluk ani baw (Lk 15:8).
Tangka tlang:	Tangkarua aṭanga siam, tangka tlang, mi narân ni li (4) chhûng hlawh tâwk vêla hlu a ni. Grik tawng chuan, “Stater,” an ti (Mt 17:27).
Temple:	Pathian lehkha thuin Temple a tih thîn hi chu in thianghlim, Pathianin sak dân tûr Davida hnêna a hrilh ang chiaha Moria tlang chhîpa Lal Solomonan a sak kha a ni (1Chro 28:11-19). Chu in chu ‘temple,’ an ti a (1Lal 6:17; 2Lal 11:10), ‘Lalpa in,’ an ti baw (2Chro. 23:5,12), ‘Tawngtaina in,’ (Isa 56:7; Mt 21:13), tih te leh hming dang dang a nei a ni. Temple chu a mi thlan Israel fate zîngah Pathian a awm ngei a ni tih chhinchhiahna fiah tak a ni. Thuthlung Tharah chuan Temple chu Isua taksa tehkhinna atân hman a ni (Jn 2:19,21). Ringtute chu, “Pathian temple,” tia koh leh hriat an ni. (1Kor 3:16,17). Tin, “Thlarau Thianghlim temple,” tia hriat a ni baw (1Kor 6:19).
Thianghlim lo:	Bawlhhlawh sawina a ni. Tupawhin mithi ruang emaw, sa thianghlim lo emaw a khawih hnua Pathian be tûra a lo kal hian an dân ang chuan chu mi chu, “Bawlhhlawh,” a ni a, inthenfai dân an neihte chu a tih ngei a ngai thîn. Tupawh natna eng emaw nei chu, “Bawlhhlawh,” a ni a, tin, tupawhin Mosia Dânte a zawm loh chuan, “Bawlhhlawh,” a ni baw (Apos 10:14).

Zâwlnei:

Zâwlnei chu hmutu leh Pathian tâna thu puangtu an ni. Bible-in zâwlnei chan chin a sawina rêng rêngah Pathian thlan, Pathian hming leh a thiltihtheihnaa thu sawi thîn an nih thu a sawi tel zêl thîn. Zâwlnei thusawite chu an mahni phuahchawp ni lovin Pathian ațanga lo chhuak a ni thîn. Hun lo la awm tûra thil lo thleng tûrte hrilh lâwk ringawt chu an hna a ni lo va, Pathian mithlanten an sualna avânga Pathian rorêlna an hmachhawn dâwn laiin an simna tûrin a vaulâwk bâwk thîn. Tin, Pathian miten hun harsa an tawh laiin an lo fuih chak baw k thîn.